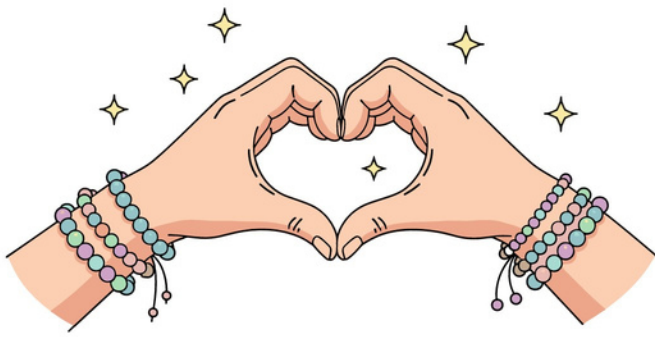




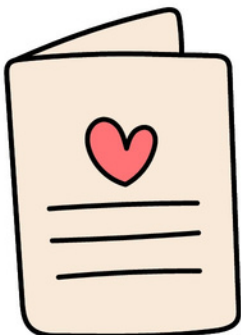
amor



corazón



San Valentín



tarjeta



abrazo



beso



amigos



amable



dulce



compartir



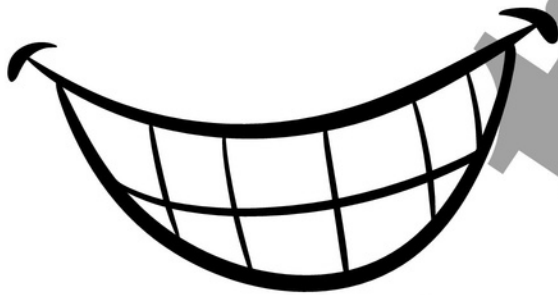
cuidar



dulces



chocolates



sonrisa



familia



cena



flores



ramo



regalo



globos



pastelito



fresa



pastel



Cupido